

## 2016 KOF Index of Globalization\*

Globalization Index		Economic Globalization		Social Globalization		Political Globalization	
country		country		country		country	
1. Netherlands	91.70	1. Singapore	96.06	1. Austria	91.30	1. Italy	97.53
2. Ireland	91.64	2. Ireland	93.08	2. Singapore	91.15	2. France	97.29
3. Belgium	90.51	3. Luxembourg	91.80	3. Switzerland	91.10	3. Belgium	96.51
4. Austria	89.83	4. Netherlands	90.89	4. Ireland	90.98	4. Austria	96.37
5. Switzerland	87.01	5. Malta	90.28	5. Netherlands	90.77	5. Spain	95.99
6. Singapore	86.93	6. United Arab Emirates	88.39	6. Belgium	90.45	6. United Kingdom	94.95
7. Denmark	86.44	7. Hungary	86.85	7. Puerto Rico	90.36	7. Sweden	94.65
8. Sweden	85.92	8. Estonia	86.11	8. Canada	89.26	8. Brazil	94.31
9. Hungary	85.78	9. Belgium	85.95	9. Cyprus	88.21	9. Netherlands	94.01
10. Canada	85.67	10. Bahrain	85.51	10. Denmark	87.29	10. Switzerland	93.41
11. Finland	85.47	11. Mauritius	85.23	11. France	87.14	11. Canada	93.17
12. Portugal	85.08	12. Slovak Republic	83.63	12. United Kingdom	86.08	12. Egypt, Arab Rep.	93.01
13. Norway	84.24	13. Austria	83.25	13. Portugal	85.59	13. Argentina	92.88
14. Cyprus	84.07	14. Cyprus	83.11	14. Norway	85.49	14. Turkey	92.53
15. Spain	83.73	15. Czech Republic	82.89	15. Sweden	84.63	15. Norway	92.26
16. Slovak Republic	83.62	16. Georgia	82.56	16. Germany	84.53	16. United States	92.19
17. Czech Republic	83.60	17. Finland	82.23	17. Finland	83.84	17. Denmark	92.12
18. Luxembourg	83.55	18. Malaysia	81.46	18. Australia	83.43	18. Russian Federation	92.10
19. France	82.61	19. Portugal	81.35	19. Spain	83.23	19. Greece	92.05
20. United Kingdom	81.97	20. Denmark	81.17	20. Slovak Republic	82.63	20. Germany	91.94
21. Australia	81.93	21. New Zealand	81.05	21. Czech Republic	82.40	21. Finland	91.89
22. Greece	80.40	22. Panama	80.87	22. Lithuania	80.89	22. India	91.78
23. Poland	79.90	23. Latvia	80.79	23. Hungary	80.79	23. Hungary	91.19
24. Italy	79.59	24. Sweden	80.56	24. Greece	80.43	24. Nigeria	90.72
25. Malaysia	79.14	25. Brunei Darussalam	79.33	25. Qatar	79.54	25. Ireland	90.69
26. Estonia	78.46	26. Oman	79.23	26. United Arab Emirates	79.52	26. Australia	90.64
27. Germany	78.24	27. Switzerland	77.78	27. Kuwait	79.40	27. Korea, Rep.	90.14
28. New Zealand	78.15	28. Chile	77.42	28. United States	79.15	28. Romania	90.05
29. Lithuania	77.26	29. Qatar	77.22	29. Liechtenstein	79.03	29. Morocco	89.82
30. Bulgaria	77.16	30. Bulgaria	77.02	30. Luxembourg	78.73	30. Japan	89.41
31. Qatar	77.04	31. Norway	76.76	31. Italy	78.40	31. Poland	89.37
32. Slovenia	76.24	32. Montenegro	76.37	32. Israel	77.70	32. Portugal	89.21
33. United Arab Emirates	75.92	33. Seychelles	76.16	33. Andorra	77.57	33. Chile	88.96
34. United States	75.71	34. Canada	76.12	34. Poland	76.92	34. Pakistan	88.64
35. Croatia	75.59	35. Trinidad and Tobago	75.97	35. Monaco	76.83	35. Senegal	88.15
36. Romania	75.09	36. Poland	75.72	36. Saudi Arabia	75.90	36. Indonesia	87.34
37. Malta	75.04	37. Lithuania	75.48	37. Malta	75.22	37. South Africa	87.27
38. Israel	72.81	38. Spain	74.80	38. New Zealand	73.81	38. Jordan	86.61
39. Chile	71.18	39. Iceland	74.56	39. Malaysia	73.81	39. Peru	86.57
40. Latvia	70.97	40. Slovenia	74.37	40. Estonia	73.58	40. Tunisia	86.52
41. Ukraine	70.71	41. Mongolia	74.14	41. San Marino	72.85	41. Ukraine	86.27
42. Thailand	70.45	42. Israel	73.68	42. Slovenia	72.27	42. Czech Republic	86.16
43. Bahrain	69.99	43. Australia	73.64	43. Croatia	71.44	43. Bulgaria	85.24
44. Turkey	69.95	44. Croatia	72.79	44. Latvia	71.40	44. Slovak Republic	84.96
45. Russian Federation	69.40	45. Peru	72.30	45. Bulgaria	71.37	45. Philippines	84.90
46. Serbia	68.62	46. Barbados	71.80	46. Bahrain	71.09	46. Croatia	84.89
47. Jordan	68.31	47. Greece	71.39	47. Romania	70.30	47. China	84.81
48. Japan	67.86	48. Thailand	70.69	48. New Caledonia	70.25	48. Ghana	84.68
49. Kuwait	67.69	49. Papua New Guinea	70.02	49. Iceland	70.21	49. Uruguay	84.35
50. Iceland	67.50	50. Swaziland	70.00	50. Guam	70.16	50. Slovenia	84.08
51. Brunei Darussalam	67.38	51. Armenia	69.70	51. Aruba	70.12	51. Guatemala	83.82
52. Saudi Arabia	67.35	52. Congo, Rep.	69.48	52. Macao, China	68.32	52. Malaysia	83.42
53. Panama	66.87	53. Serbia	68.94	53. Japan	68.31	53. Ethiopia	83.06
54. Dominican Republic	66.81	54. Ukraine	68.89	54. Bahamas, The	67.89	54. Kenya	82.94
55. Bosnia and Herzegovina	66.31	55. Romania	68.60	55. Turkey	67.23	55. Ecuador	80.67
56. Uruguay	66.15	56. Kazakhstan	68.40	56. Russian Federation	66.55	56. Colombia	80.40
57. Morocco	66.06	57. Honduras	68.37	57. Dominican Republic	66.26	57. New Zealand	80.30
58. Mauritius	65.88	58. Lebanon	67.89	58. Lebanon	65.44	58. Cyprus	79.67
59. Montenegro	65.57	59. United Kingdom	67.62	59. Brunei Darussalam	65.44	59. El Salvador	79.65
60. Korea, Rep.	65.42	60. South Africa	67.53	60. Virgin Islands (U.S.)	64.33	60. Luxembourg	79.44
61. South Africa	65.26	61. Jordan	67.32	61. Serbia	64.14	61. Thailand	79.25
62. Peru	65.20	62. Italy	67.02	62. Thailand	63.76	62. Algeria	78.54
63. Lebanon	65.18	63. France	66.53	63. Costa Rica	62.95	63. Paraguay	78.11
64. Georgia	64.27	64. Macedonia, FYR	66.19	64. Mauritius	62.89	64. Bosnia and Herzegovina	77.95
65. Moldova	63.14	65. Vietnam	66.08	65. Belarus	62.81	65. Bolivia	77.83
66. Egypt, Arab Rep.	62.71	66. Jamaica	65.80	66. Bosnia and Herzegovina	62.15	66. Sri Lanka	77.21
67. Trinidad and Tobago	62.62	67. Cambodia	65.04	67. Ukraine	61.06	67. Bangladesh	76.42
68. Costa Rica	62.19	68. Timor-Leste	64.78	68. Antigua and Barbuda	59.93	68. Burkina Faso	76.09
69. Oman	61.91	69. Mexico	64.06	69. Bermuda	59.16	69. Mali	75.68
70. El Salvador	61.72	70. Costa Rica	63.49	70. Moldova	58.58	70. Estonia	75.21
71. Mexico	61.65	71. Mauritania	63.25	71. Montenegro	58.54	71. Lithuania	74.60
72. Belarus	61.34	72. Uruguay	62.93	72. Panama	57.70	72. Niger	74.59
73. China	60.73	73. Bhutan	62.89	73. Faeroe Islands	57.60	73. Cote d'Ivoire	74.46
74. Paraguay	60.69	74. Kyrgyz Republic	62.86	74. Georgia	57.39	74. Benin	74.36
75. Brazil	60.50	75. Moldova	62.81	75. Oman	57.27	75. Serbia	74.32
76. Colombia	60.27	76. Dominican Republic	61.95	76. Egypt, Arab Rep.	56.69	76. Guinea	74.13
77. Jamaica	60.11	77. Azerbaijan	61.85	77. Morocco	56.69	77. Jamaica	74.10
78. Honduras	59.99	78. Saudi Arabia	61.82	78. Trinidad and Tobago	56.38	78. Togo	73.91
79. Armenia	59.62	79. Bosnia and Herzegovina	61.72	79. Uruguay	55.87	79. Dominican Republic	73.86
80. Guatemala	59.28	80. Gabon	61.38	80. Jordan	55.85	80. Qatar	73.40
81. Tunisia	59.10	81. Germany	61.08	81. Seychelles	55.51	81. Zambia	72.86
82. Seychelles	58.24	82. El Salvador	61.01	82. Suriname	54.90	82. Mexico	72.29
83. Philippines	57.86	83. Vanuatu	60.44	83. French Polynesia	54.40	83. Cameroon	72.15
84. Indonesia	57.75	84. Kuwait	60.43	84. Grenada	53.60	84. Honduras	71.83
85. Azerbaijan	57.53	85. Nicaragua	60.10	85. Barbados	53.52	85. Nepal	71.68
86. Fiji	57.33	86. Guyana	59.88	86. Cayman Islands	53.42	86. Mongolia	71.62
87. Argentina	57.11	87. Korea, Rep.	59.83	87. China	53.32	87. Rwanda	70.55
88. Albania	56.68	88. Zambia	59.69	88. Fiji	53.16	88. Uganda	70.44
89. Barbados	56.50	89. United States	59.40	89. Samoa	52.87	89. Fiji	69.94
90. Mongolia	56.43	90. Paraguay	59.34	90. West Bank and Gaza	52.70	90. Albania	69.82
91. Kyrgyz Republic	55.69	91. Namibia	59.22	91. Korea, Rep.	52.64	91. Zimbabwe	69.81

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country		country		country		country	
92. Bolivia	55.25	92. Indonesia	59.07	92. Argentina	52.42	92. Moldova	69.78
93. Macedonia, FYR	55.16	93. Kiribati	58.81	93. Chile	52.21	93. Singapore	69.33
94. Kazakhstan	55.10	94. Guatemala	58.30	94. St. Lucia	51.59	94. Iran, Islamic Rep.	67.91
95. Ecuador	54.66	95. Bolivia	58.17	95. Mexico	51.57	95. Armenia	67.56
96. Bahamas, The	54.05	96. Mozambique	58.02	96. Azerbaijan	51.44	96. Madagascar	66.79
97. Nicaragua	53.88	97. Colombia	57.96	97. Palau	51.38	97. Kyrgyz Republic	66.62
98. Namibia	53.78	98. Morocco	57.61	98. Venezuela, RB	51.00	98. Djibouti	66.54
99. Senegal	53.61	99. Botswana	57.21	99. El Salvador	49.27	99. Belarus	66.09
100. Puerto Rico	53.49	100. Libya	57.08	100. Paraguay	49.22	100. Venezuela, RB	66.08
101. Grenada	53.21	101. Togo	56.86	101. Macedonia, FYR	48.64	101. Yemen, Rep.	65.77
102. Venezuela, RB	52.38	102. Albania	56.51	102. Greenland	48.18	102. Mozambique	65.33
103. Nigeria	52.32	103. Belize	56.17	103. Colombia	47.72	103. Sierra Leone	65.29
104. Pakistan	51.91	104. Belarus	56.13	104. St. Kitts and Nevis	47.27	104. Israel	65.02
105. Sri Lanka	51.75	105. Tunisia	55.87	105. Albania	47.21	105. Mauritania	64.96
106. Togo	51.46	106. Angola	55.59	106. Maldives	47.05	106. Malawi	64.86
107. India	51.26	107. Turkey	55.42	107. South Africa	46.97	107. Namibia	64.60
108. Ghana	51.23	108. Philippines	55.26	108. St. Vincent and the Gren	46.96	108. Chad	64.22
109. Swaziland	51.20	109. Lesotho	55.23	109. Ecuador	46.49	109. Cuba	64.08
110. Zambia	51.10	110. Nigeria	55.10	110. Nicaragua	45.21	110. Gambia, The	63.91
111. Samoa	50.96	111. Russian Federation	54.91	111. Brazil	44.95	111. Liberia	63.34
112. Gabon	50.88	112. Cape Verde	53.77	112. Jamaica	44.46	112. Tajikistan	63.06
113. Gambia, The	50.68	113. Suriname	53.39	113. Armenia	44.22	113. Saudi Arabia	62.85
114. Cambodia	50.32	114. Syrian Arab Republic	53.10	114. Swaziland	43.62	114. Congo, Dem. Rep.	62.30
115. Algeria	50.06	115. Gambia, The	52.78	115. Dominica	43.35	115. Cambodia	61.64
116. Vietnam	49.91	116. Uganda	52.58	116. Honduras	43.34	116. Papua New Guinea	61.56
117. Suriname	49.67	117. Fiji	52.01	117. Kazakhstan	43.29	117. Guinea-Bissau	61.45
118. Papua New Guinea	49.66	118. Congo, Dem. Rep.	51.79	118. Peru	42.80	118. Lebanon	61.31
119. Antigua and Barbuda	49.65	119. Myanmar	51.74	119. Belize	42.76	119. Panama	61.24
120. Djibouti	49.20	120. Haiti	51.66	120. Guatemala	42.23	120. Montenegro	61.15
121. Cote d'Ivoire	48.76	121. Senegal	51.31	121. Tunisia	42.07	121. Kuwait	61.11
122. Zimbabwe	48.51	122. Malawi	50.82	122. Sri Lanka	40.86	122. Burundi	60.72
123. Mauritania	48.48	123. Brazil	50.80	123. Kyrgyz Republic	40.86	123. Azerbaijan	60.24
124. Mozambique	48.36	124. Japan	50.77	124. Syrian Arab Republic	40.83	124. Tanzania	59.93
125. Syrian Arab Republic	48.29	125. Yemen, Rep.	50.43	125. Namibia	40.69	125. Costa Rica	59.45
126. Libya	47.98	126. China	49.97	126. Cape Verde	40.65	126. Central African Republic	59.39
127. Belize	47.74	127. Zimbabwe	49.54	127. Philippines	40.52	127. Nicaragua	57.66
128. Guyana	47.51	128. Ghana	48.83	128. Gabon	40.32	128. Latvia	57.65
129. Cuba	47.09	129. Cote d'Ivoire	48.05	129. Uzbekistan	39.98	129. Iraq	55.71
130. Palau	46.29	130. Rwanda	47.82	130. Gambia, The	38.99	130. Vietnam	55.27
131. Burkina Faso	46.20	131. Tajikistan	47.20	131. Botswana	38.04	131. Malta	55.02
132. St. Lucia	46.02	132. Mali	46.23	132. Turkmenistan	37.50	132. Sudan	54.96
133. Uganda	46.02	133. Madagascar	45.92	133. Guyana	37.44	133. United Arab Emirates	54.82
134. Congo, Rep.	45.67	134. Sierra Leone	45.86	134. Algeria	36.79	134. Iceland	54.63
135. Malawi	45.55	135. Egypt, Arab Rep.	45.69	135. Libya	36.52	135. Lesotho	54.57
136. Botswana	45.52	136. Guinea	45.21	136. Djibouti	36.50	136. Brunei Darussalam	54.53
137. Kenya	45.51	137. Niger	44.70	137. Pakistan	36.14	137. Kazakhstan	53.96
138. Niger	45.28	138. Bahamas, The	44.39	138. Bolivia	35.94	138. Trinidad and Tobago	53.81
139. Mali	45.23	139. Sri Lanka	43.57	139. Tonga	35.14	139. Grenada	52.67
140. Guinea	45.19	140. Venezuela, RB	43.27	140. Indonesia	34.83	140. Syrian Arab Republic	52.24
141. Yemen, Rep.	45.12	141. Ecuador	43.21	141. Cuba	34.64	141. Libya	51.81
142. Timor-Leste	44.83	142. Burkina Faso	43.19	142. Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	33.64	142. Gabon	51.66
143. Tajikistan	44.68	143. Algeria	42.06	143. Iran, Islamic Rep.	33.61	143. Georgia	49.92
144. Rwanda	44.66	144. India	41.91	144. Vanuatu	32.63	144. Macedonia, FYR	49.75
145. Cape Verde	44.48	145. Benin	40.62	145. Bhutan	32.52	145. Afghanistan	49.58
146. Lesotho	43.74	146. Pakistan	40.20	146. Sao Tome and Principe	31.94	146. Samoa	48.36
147. Benin	43.37	147. Kenya	38.09	147. Zimbabwe	31.94	147. Bahrain	48.35
148. Bangladesh	42.47	148. Chad	37.48	148. Vietnam	30.61	148. Haiti	47.77
149. Madagascar	42.47	149. Central African Republic	37.16	149. Cote d'Ivoire	30.59	149. Bahamas, The	47.69
150. Aruba	42.27	150. Cameroon	36.84	150. Senegal	30.50	150. Angola	47.30
151. Cameroon	42.06	151. Tanzania	36.64	151. India	30.45	151. Oman	45.79
152. Uzbekistan	41.91	152. Afghanistan	36.33	152. Togo	29.87	152. Guyana	45.19
153. Sierra Leone	41.77	153. Guinea-Bissau	35.86	153. Iraq	29.71	153. Mauritius	44.85
154. Iran, Islamic Rep.	41.65	154. Bangladesh	35.82	154. Kiribati	29.03	154. Uzbekistan	44.54
155. New Caledonia	41.65	155. Argentina	34.49	155. Ghana	29.00	155. Timor-Leste	44.06
156. Vanuatu	41.60	156. Sudan	34.39	156. Tajikistan	28.82	156. Belize	43.60
157. Macao, China	41.35	157. Nepal	30.37	157. Mongolia	28.45	157. Congo, Rep.	42.49
158. Haiti	41.21	158. Iran, Islamic Rep.	29.88	158. Cambodia	28.02	158. Barbados	40.69
159. Congo, Dem. Rep.	41.12	159. Ethiopia	27.20	159. Comoros	27.80	159. Botswana	40.56
160. Angola	40.99	160. Burundi	22.23	160. Burkina Faso	27.17	160. Palau	39.33
161. Iraq	40.70	161. American Samoa	.	161. Zambia	26.99	161. Seychelles	38.71
162. Bhutan	40.53	162. Andorra	.	162. Mozambique	26.75	162. Lao PDR	38.60
163. Dominica	40.25	163. Antigua and Barbuda	.	163. Haiti	26.48	163. St. Lucia	38.43
164. Nepal	40.15	164. Aruba	.	164. Timor-Leste	26.44	164. Suriname	37.69
165. St. Vincent and the Gren	40.15	165. Bermuda	.	165. Malawi	26.38	165. Cape Verde	37.64
166. Liberia	39.39	166. Cayman Islands	.	166. Nepal	26.36	166. Myanmar	37.42
167. St. Kitts and Nevis	38.66	167. Channel Islands	.	167. Congo, Rep.	25.35	167. Swaziland	37.16
168. Guinea-Bissau	38.62	168. Comoros	.	168. Kenya	25.14	168. Turkmenistan	37.05
169. Maldives	38.57	169. Cuba	.	169. Cameroon	24.97	169. Dominica	36.02
170. Chad	38.42	170. Djibouti	.	170. Yemen, Rep.	24.95	170. Antigua and Barbuda	35.62
171. Ethiopia	38.32	171. Dominica	.	171. Lesotho	24.88	171. San Marino	35.27
172. Turkmenistan	37.31	172. Equatorial Guinea	.	172. Guinea-Bissau	24.51	172. Comoros	34.69
173. Kiribati	37.27	173. Eritrea	.	173. Lao PDR	24.35	173. Monaco	32.71
174. Tanzania	36.08	174. Faeroe Islands	.	174. Niger	24.35	174. Sao Tome and Principe	32.66
175. Central African Republic	35.90	175. French Polynesia	.	175. Guinea	23.97	175. Equatorial Guinea	32.47
176. Bermuda	35.83	176. Greenland	.	176. Bangladesh	23.92	176. St. Vincent and the Gren	30.85
177. Faeroe Islands	34.59	177. Grenada	.	177. Solomon Islands	23.85	177. Eritrea	30.15
178. Myanmar	34.42	178. Guam	.	178. Eritrea	23.78	178. Vanuatu	29.38
179. Sudan	34.13	179. Iraq	.	179. Equatorial Guinea	23.38	179. Andorra	29.34
180. West Bank and Gaza	33.26	180. Isle of Man	.	180. Benin	23.29	180. Liechtenstein	29.05
181. Afghanistan	32.92	181. Korea, Dem. Rep.	.	181. Rwanda	22.70	181. Somalia	27.94
182. French Polynesia	32.51	182. Lao PDR	.	182. Angola	22.49	182. Maldives	27.00
183. Sao Tome and Principe	32.25	183. Liberia	.	183. Mauritania	22.36	183. St. Kitts and Nevis	26.92
184. Cayman Islands	32.18	184. Liechtenstein	.	184. Mali	21.97	184. Solomon Islands	26.80

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185. Burundi	31.87	185. Macao, China	.	185. Uganda	21.89	185. Korea, Dem. Rep.	26.23
186. Tonga	31.12	186. Maldives	.	186. Liberia	21.85	186. Tonga	25.64
187. Comoros	30.71	187. Marshall Islands	.	187. Papua New Guinea	21.59	187. Bhutan	22.46
188. Lao PDR	30.38	188. Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	.	188. Nigeria	21.54	188. Kiribati	20.57
189. Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	27.99	189. Monaco	.	189. Madagascar	21.36	189. American Samoa	20.33
190. Equatorial Guinea	27.22	190. Netherlands Antilles	.	190. Sierra Leone	20.64	190. Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	20.28
191. Eritrea	26.47	191. New Caledonia	.	191. Chad	20.40	191. Marshall Islands	18.23
192. Solomon Islands	25.10	192. Northern Mariana Islands	.	192. Burundi	19.90	192. West Bank and Gaza	6.72
193. Andorra	.	193. Palau	.	193. Sudan	18.63	193. Netherlands Antilles	5.55
194. Netherlands Antilles	.	194. Puerto Rico	.	194. Tanzania	18.07	194. Macao, China	4.54
195. American Samoa	.	195. Samoa	.	195. Somalia	18.04	195. Aruba	4.27
196. Channel Islands	.	196. San Marino	.	196. Central African Republic	17.50	196. Bermuda	4.00
197. Greenland	.	197. Sao Tome and Principe	.	197. Afghanistan	17.46	197. Cayman Islands	3.18
198. Guam	.	198. Solomon Islands	.	198. Ethiopia	16.11	198. Faeroe Islands	3.18
199. Isle of Man	.	199. Somalia	.	199. Myanmar	15.77	199. Puerto Rico	3.18
200. Liechtenstein	.	200. St. Kitts and Nevis	.	200. Congo, Dem. Rep.	15.46	200. French Polynesia	2.63
201. Monaco	.	201. St. Lucia	.	201. American Samoa	.	201. Greenland	2.63
202. Marshall Islands	.	202. St. Vincent and the Grenada	.	202. Channel Islands	.	202. Guam	2.63
203. Northern Mariana Islands	.	203. Tonga	.	203. Isle of Man	.	203. New Caledonia	2.63
204. Korea, Dem. Rep.	.	204. Turkmenistan	.	204. Korea, Dem. Rep.	.	204. Virgin Islands (U.S.)	2.09
205. San Marino	.	205. Uzbekistan	.	205. Marshall Islands	.	205. Northern Mariana Islands	1.54
206. Somalia	.	206. Virgin Islands (U.S.)	.	206. Netherlands Antilles	.	206. Isle of Man	1.27
207. Virgin Islands (U.S.)	.	207. West Bank and Gaza	.	207. Northern Mariana Islands	.	207. Channel Islands	1.00

Source:

Dreher, Axel, 2006, Does Globalization Affect Growth? Empirical Evidence from a new Index, *Applied Economics* 38, 10: 1091-1110.

Updated in:

Dreher, Axel, Noel Gaston and Pim Martens, 2008, *Measuring Globalization - Gauging its Consequence*, New York: Springer.